Municipal leaders in partnership with the South Central Regional Council of Governments (SCRCOG) are taking steps to expand housing opportunities. Madison is taking part in SCRCOG’s Housing Initiative, learning about strategies and tools as it seeks to serve the changing housing needs of its residents. Appropriately-priced homes can provide access to jobs, transportation, childcare, recreation, and other vital services. The opposite is also true, not having appropriately-priced homes can deny those same important opportunities.

**Housing Burden**

Households who spend more than 30% of their income on housing are considered "cost-burdened."

In Madison the percentages are:

- **64.5%** of renters
- **27.5%** of homeowners

37.31% of the combined renters & homeowners in the SCRCOG Region and 39.61% in Connecticut are cost-burdened.

Source: Connecticut Data Collaborative, Cost-burdened Households by Town 2015-2019

**Housing Wage**

In Connecticut, the Fair Market Rent, as calculated by the US. Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD), for a two-bedroom apartment is:

- **$1,423** per month

To not be considered cost-burdened, a household must have an income of at least:

- **$4,743** per month OR **$56,922** per year

Housing wages are an estimate of the per hour earnings an individual working full-time must receive to afford a two-bedroom rental property.

- Madison’s Housing Wage*: **$32.31** per hour
- Connecticut’s Housing Wage: **$27.37** per hour

Sources: The Center for Neighborhood Technology (CNT), 2021 Housing and Transportation (H+T®) Affordability Index,*Out of Reach 2021- Two-Bedroom Housing Wage by Zip Code

**Median Home Value and Rent**

- **$428,600** is the average value of a home in Madison
- **$1,478** is the average monthly rent in Madison

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; American Community Survey, 2019 American Community Survey 5-year Estimates Data Profiles, Table DP04 Source: https://www.ctdata.org/ U.S. Census Bureau; American Community Survey, 2019
The Housing and Transportation index describes the percent of income as households spend on housing and transportation costs combined.

**The Madison Average is 77%**.
**The SCRCOG Region Average is 55%**.

Living within ½ mile from a transit station can reduce transportation expenses of a household budget.

Source: The Center for Neighborhood Technology (CNT), 2021 Housing and Transportation (H+T®) Affordability Index

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**Age of Housing**

19.5% of the housing units in Madison were built before 1949.

There was a 98.5% decrease in homes built from 2000-2019.

85.6% of homes in Madison are owner occupied.

Older homes are prone to disrepair and are expensive to maintain. It is also common for aged homes to contain hidden issues which pose long-term health risks such as asbestos and lead paint.

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**Demographics**

**Race**

- 91.2% White
- 2.5% Hispanic or Latino (Any Race)
- 2.4% Asian
- 3.5% Two or More Races
- 0.4% Black or African American

**Age**

- 19 and Under: 25.4%
- 20 to 29: 7.3%
- 30 to 44: 10.8%
- 45 to 64: 32.7%
- 65 and Over: 23.7%

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1,590 of 6,911 or 23% of all households are at the ALICE and poverty-level threshold.

Households that earn more than the Federal Poverty Level but less than the basic cost of living for the area are considered ALICE (Asset Limited, Income Constrained, Employed) households.

**ALICE Survival Budget**

The ALICE Household Survival Budget, based on county-level data, is the bare minimum cost of basics household expenses necessary to live and work in the modern economy. These basic budget items include housing, child care, food, transportation, technology, and health care, plus taxes and a contingency fund equal to 10% of the household budget.

The annual total household survival budget for a family of four (two adults, one toddler, and one infant) in the Greater New Haven Area is:

$90,732

Source: https://alice.ctunitedway.org/UnitedWayofGreaterNewHaven

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**Struggling Households**